$\qquad$

LESSON
1.8

## Study Guide

For use with the lesson "Represent Functions as Graphs"

## GOAL Represent functions as graphs.

## EXAMPLE 1 Graph a function

Graph the function $y=3 x$ with domain $0,1,2,3$, and 4.

## Solution

STEP 1 Make an input-output table.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 0 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 |

STEP 2 Plot a point for each ordered pair $(x, y)$.


## Exercises for Example 1

## Graph the function.

1. $y=\frac{1}{2} x+3$

Domain: 0, 2, 4, 6, and 8
2. $y=4 x-4$

Domain: 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5
3. $y=-\frac{3}{4} x+6$

Domain: $0,4,8,12$, and 16
4. $y=-2 x+7$

Domain: 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5
$\qquad$
Lesson 1.8

## Study Guide <br> continued

For use with the lesson "Represent Functions as Graphs"

## EXAMPLE2 Write a function rule for a graph

Write a rule for the function represented by the graph. Identify the domain and the range of the function.


## Solution

STEP 1 Make a table for the graph.

| $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\boldsymbol{y}$ | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 |

STEP 2 Find a relationship between the inputs and outputs. Notice from the table that each output value is 1 more than twice the corresponding input value.

STEP 3 Write a function rule that describes the relationship: $y=2 x+1$.
A rule for the function is $y=2 x+1$. The domain of the function is $0,1,2,3$, and 4 . The range is $1,3,5,7$, and 9 .

## Exercises for Example 2

Write a rule for the function represented by the graph. Identify the domain and the range of the function.
5.

6.


## Lesson 1.8 Represent Functions as Graphs, continued

13. $y=\frac{1}{10} x$; domain: $10,20,30,40$; range: 1,2 , 3, 4
14. 

| Months since <br> January | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit (dollars) | 3200 | 2500 | 2800 |
| Profit (thousands <br> of dollars) | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 |


| Months since <br> January | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit (dollars) | 3000 | 4100 | 7400 |
| Profit (thousands <br> of dollars) | 3 | 4.1 | 7.4 |


15. a.

b. As the temperature decreases, the wind chill temperature decreases.

## Study Guide

1. 


2.

3.

4.

5. $y=2 x$; domain: $0,1,2,3$, and 4 ;
range $0,2,4,6$, and 8
6. $y=x+\frac{1}{2}$; domain: $0,1,2,3$, and 4 ;
range $0.5,1.5,2.5,3.5,4.5$

## Problem Solving Workshop: Mixed Problem Solving

1. a. $c=4 p \quad$ b. 68 calories
2. a. $C=9.95+22 p$
b.

| Poses, $\boldsymbol{p}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Cost, $\boldsymbol{C}$ | 31.95 | 53.95 | 75.95 | 97.95 |


| Poses, p | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Cost, $\boldsymbol{C}$ | 119.95 | 141.95 | 163.95 | 185.95 |

The table represents a function because each input corresponds to exactly one output.
domain: $1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8$; range: $31.95,53.95$, $75.95,97.95,119.95,141.95,163.95,185.95$
c. 3 poses 3. No; Because the area of the room is 96 square feet and the width of the room is 8 feet, the length of the room must be 12 feet. So, the perimeter of the room is 40 feet. You need 4 more feet of border. 4. 4275 5. Answers will vary.
6. As $t$ increases, the value of the car decreases. Yes; $\$ 4240$ is less than the value of a car 5 years after it's purchased. 7. 4 hours
8. a. $C=14.50 b ; A=25 b$

## Algebra 1

