Practice B

For use with the lesson "Find Probabilities Using Permutations"

Find the number of ways you can arrange (a) all of the letters in the given word and (b) 2 of the letters in the word.

Write the meaning of the notation in words.

4.
$$_{14}P_3$$

5.
$$_{24}P_{10}$$

6.
$$_{30}P_{20}$$

Evaluate the expression.

10.
$$\frac{8!}{3!}$$

11.
$$\frac{12!}{9!}$$

12.
$$\frac{15!}{14!}$$

13.
$$_{6}P_{3}$$

14.
$$_4P_4$$

15.
$$_{15}P_3$$

16.
$$_{8}P_{7}$$

17.
$${}_{10}P_6$$

18.
$${}_{5}P_{0}$$

Complete the statement using >, <, or =.

19.
$$_{6}P_{4}\underline{}_{4}P_{1}$$

20.
$$_{8}P_{6}$$
 $\underline{?}_{10}P_{8}$

21.
$${}_{3}P_{0}$$
 ? ${}_{6}P_{5}$

22.
$$_{6}P_{3}$$
 $\underline{?}_{4}P_{1}$

23.
$$_{24}P_1 \underline{}_{4}P_4$$

24.
$$_{7}P_{5}$$
 $\underline{?}_{12}P_{3}$

- **25. Summer Reading List** At the beginning of the summer, you have 6 books to read. In how many orders can you read the books?
- **26. Air Conditioning Repair** An air conditioner repair person has repairs to make at 7 different homes. The destinations are all so close, it doesn't matter the order in which the repairs are made. In how many orders can the repairs be made?
- **27. Boat Racing** You are in a boat racing competition. In each heat, 4 boats race and the positions of the boats are randomly assigned.
 - **a.** In how many ways can a position be assigned?
 - **b.** What is the probability that you are chosen to be in the last position? *Explain* how you found your answer.
 - **c.** What is the probability that you are chosen to be in the first or second position of the heat that you are racing in? *Explain* how you found your answer.
 - **d.** What is the probability that you are chosen to be in the second or third position of the heat that you are racing in? *Compare* your answer with that in part (c).
- **28. Math Exam** On an exam, you are asked to list the 6 steps to solving a particular kind of problem in order. You guess the order of the steps at random. What is the probability that you choose the correct order?