

# Factoring Trinomials: $ax^2 + bx + c$

Use the guess and check strategy and the FOIL method to factor a trinomial.

## Example

**Factor  $-22x + 6x^2 - 8$ .**

First, rewrite the trinomial so that the terms are in descending order. Then check for a GCF.

$$\begin{aligned} -22x + 6x^2 - 8 &= 6x^2 - 22x - 8 \\ &= 2(3x^2 - 11x - 4) \quad \text{The GCF of the terms is 2. Use the Distributive Property.} \end{aligned}$$

Now factor  $3x^2 - 11x - 4$ .

$$\begin{array}{l} \boxed{3x^2 - 11x - 4} \\ \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \\ 3x^2 + (\underline{\quad ? \quad} + \underline{\quad ? \quad})x - 4 \\ \quad \quad \quad \uparrow \quad \quad \quad \downarrow \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{The product of 3} \\ \text{and } -4 \text{ is } -12. \end{array}$$

You need to find two integers whose product is  $-12$  and whose sum is  $-11$ .

Factors of $-12$		Sum of Factors
$-3, 4$		$-3 + 4 = 1$ no
$3, -4$		$3 + -4 = -1$ no
$-1, 12$		$-1 + 12 = 11$ no
$1, -12$		$1 + (-12) = -11$ yes

Stop listing factors when you find a pair that works.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x^2 - 11x - 4 &= 3x^2 + [1 + (-12)]x - 4 && \text{Select the factors 1 and } -12. \\ &= 3x^2 + 1x - 12x - 4 && \text{Simplify.} \\ &= (3x^2 + 1x) + (-12x - 4) && \text{Group terms that have a common monomial factor.} \\ &= x(3x + 1) - 4(3x + 1) && \text{Factor.} \\ &= (x - 4)(3x + 1) && \text{Use the Distributive Property.} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore,  $6x^2 - 22x - 8 = 2(x - 4)(3x + 1)$ .

## Practice

**Complete.**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. $b^2 + b - 6 = (b + 3)(b - \underline{\quad ? \quad})$     | 2. $a^2 + 2a - 8 = (a + \underline{\quad ? \quad})(a - 2)$    |
| 3. $x^2 - 3x - 10 = (x - \underline{\quad ? \quad})(x + 2)$   | 4. $k^2 + 9k + 18 = (k + 6)(k + \underline{\quad ? \quad})$   |
| 5. $8g^2 - 4g - 12 = (\underline{\quad ? \quad} + 4)(2g - 3)$ | 6. $5n^2 - 22n + 8 = (5n - \underline{\quad ? \quad})(n - 4)$ |

**Factor each trinomial.**

- |                      |                      |                       |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 7. $x^2 + x - 12$    | 8. $y^2 - 5y - 14$   | 9. $k^2 - 15k + 50$   |
| 10. $a^2 - 4a - 12$  | 11. $z^2 + 11z + 24$ | 12. $3s^2 + 9s - 30$  |
| 13. $2x^2 + 3x - 20$ | 14. $9x^2 - 18x + 5$ | 15. $20x^2 + 17x + 3$ |

16. **Geometry** The area of a rectangle is  $(6x^2 + 7x + 2)$  square inches.  
Find binomial expressions to represent the dimensions of this rectangle.

17. **Standardized Test Practice** Factor the trinomial  $v^2 + 7v + 12$ .  
**A**  $(v + 7)(v + 5)$       **B**  $(v + 4)(v - 3)$       **C**  $(v + 3)(v + 4)$       **D**  $(v + 12)(v - 5)$

Answers: 1. 2 2. 4 3. 5 4. 3 5. 4g 6. 2 7.  $x + 4(x - 3)$  8.  $(V - 7)(V + 2)$  9.  $(k - 5)(k - 10)$  10.  $(a - 6)(a + 2)$  11.  $(z + 8)(z + 3)$  12.  $3(s + 5)(s - 2)$  13.  $(2x - 5)(x + 4)$  14.  $(3x - 1)(3x - 5)$  15.  $(4x + 1)(5x + 3)$  16.  $3x + 2$  by  $2x + 1$  17. C

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_

Assignment \_\_\_\_\_

**SHOW YOUR WORK IN THE SPACES PROVIDED** (*one problem per space and number the problems*)

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