Practice C

For use with the lesson "Use Combinations and the Binomial Theorem"

Find the number of combinations.

1.
$${}_{8}C_{2}$$

2.
$${}_{6}C_{6}$$

3.
$$_{12}C_9$$

4.
$$_{13}C_1$$

Find the number of possible 5-card hands that contain the cards specified. The cards are taken from a standard 52-card deck.

- **5.** 4 queens and 1 king
- **6.** 3 of one kind (kings, queens, and so on) and 2 of a different kind
- 7. 2 of a kind, 2 of a second kind, and 1 other card
- **8.** 3 face cards (kings, queens, or jacks) and 2 other cards (none of which are face cards) all 5 of the same suit

Use the binomial theorem to write the binomial expansion.

9.
$$(2x-1)^5$$

10.
$$(2x - y^2)^4$$
 11. $(4x + y^3)^4$

11.
$$(4x + y^3)^4$$

12.
$$(x^3 + y)^7$$

- **13.** Find the coefficient of x^6y^4 in the expansion of $(4x 3y)^{10}$.
- **14.** Find the coefficient of x^5y^{14} in the expansion of $(2x + 5y^2)^{12}$.

Decide whether the problem requires combinations or permutations to find the answer. Then solve the problem.

- **15.** Eight members of a school marching band are auditioning for 3 majorette positions. In how many ways can students be chosen to be majorettes?
- **16.** Thirty five students are running in a 5-kilometer race. In how many ways can the runners finish in first, second, and third place?

Verify the identity. Justify your steps.

17.
$$_{n}C_{n-1} = n$$

18.
$$_{m}C_{m} - _{n}C_{n} = 0$$

18.
$${}_{m}C_{m} - {}_{n}C_{n} = 0$$
 19. ${}_{n+1}C_{n-1} = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

- **20.** Committees A committee of four people is to be chosen from a group of 25 people.
 - a. Fifteen members of the group are women. In how many different ways can you make a committee of 2 women and 2 men?
 - **b.** Fifteen members of the group are women. In how many different ways can you make a committee of 2 or more women?
- **21.** Ice Cream Sundaes An ice cream parlor has a choice of 12 different toppings. You can make your own sundae by choosing 1 or more toppings. You can afford at most four toppings. How many different types of ice cream sundaes can you order?

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