

Selected Answers

Chapter 7

7.1 Skill Practice

1. order of magnitude
 3. 4^8 5. 3^4 7. $(-7)^9$ 9. 2^{14} 11. 3^{10} 13. $(-5)^{12}$
 15. $15^3 \cdot 29^3$ 17. $132^6 \cdot 9^6$ 19. x^6 21. z^6 23. x^{10}
 25. $(b-2)^{12}$ 27. $25x^2$ 29. $49x^2y^2$ 31. $100x^{14}$
 33. $96d^{22}$ 35. $12p^{19}$ 37. $108x^{29}$ 39. *Sample answer:*
 The exponents should be added, not multiplied;
 $c^1 \cdot c^4 \cdot c^5 = c^{1+4+5} = c^{10}$. 43. 2 45. 2
 47. $-3267x^{12}y^{13}$ 49. $1000r^{17}s^6t^{17}$

7.1 Problem Solving

53. 10^{26} m

55. a.

Ounces of gold	10	100	1000	10,000	100,000
Number of atoms	10^{24}	10^{25}	10^{26}	10^{27}	10^{28}

- b. $10^5 \cdot 10^{23}; 10^{28}$ atoms 57. 10^{27}

7.2 Skill Practice

1. base, exponent 3. 5^4
 5. 3^4 7. $(-4)^3$ 9. 10^6 11. $\frac{1}{3^5}$ 13. $\frac{5^4}{4^4}$ 15. 7^7 17. 3^8
 21. y^7 23. $\frac{a^9}{y^9}$ 25. $\frac{p^4}{q^4}$ 27. $-\frac{64}{x^3}$ 29. $\frac{64c^3}{d^6}$ 31. $\frac{x^4}{9y^6}$
 33. $\frac{9x^4}{4y^2}$ 35. $\frac{3m^7}{8n^6}$ 39. 8 41. 4 43. $54s^3t^3$ 45. $\frac{27x^{11}y^5}{25}$

47. Identity property of multiplication; Multiply fractions; Quotient of powers property

7.2 Problem Solving

49. a.

Step	Number of new squares	Side length of new square
1	$4 = 4^1$	$\frac{1}{2} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^1$
2	$16 = 4^2$	$\frac{1}{4} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^2$
3	$64 = 4^3$	$\frac{1}{8} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3$
4	$256 = 4^4$	$\frac{1}{16} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4$

b. $\frac{4^4}{4^2}$; 16 times

51. about 31,710 yr 53. 31^3 times greater

7.3 Skill Practice

1. Product of powers property and definition of zero exponent; the expression simplifies using the product of powers

- property to 3^0 , which by definition equals 1. 3. $\frac{1}{64}$
 5. $-\frac{1}{3}$ 7. 1 9. 1 11. $\frac{49}{4}$ 13. undefined 15. $\frac{1}{32}$ 17. $\frac{1}{32}$
 19. 27 21. $\frac{1}{243}$ 23. $\frac{8}{3}$ 25. 16 27. 3^0 is not equivalent to 0, but to 1; $-6 \cdot 3^0 = -6 \cdot 1 = -6$. 29. $\frac{2}{y^3}$ 31. $\frac{1}{121h^2}$
 33. $\frac{5}{m^3n^4}$ 35. 1 37. $\frac{1}{x^5y^2}$ 39. $\frac{y^8}{15x^{10}}$ 41. $243d^3$

43. $\frac{3x^{12}y^5}{4}$

7.3 Problem Solving

51. about 10^5 grains of rice
 53. about 10^{11} red blood cells

55. a.

Number of folds	0	1	2	3
Fraction of original area	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{8}$

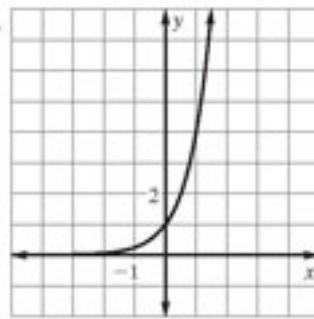
- b. $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^x$ where x is the number of folds 57. a. 112.5 watts b. $I = 9d^{-2}$ c. The intensity is divided by 4.

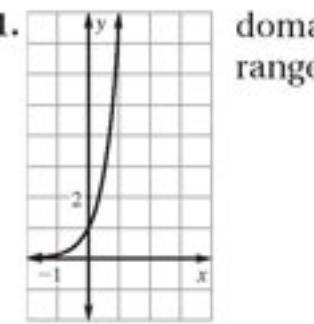
Extension 1. 1000 3. $\frac{1}{729}$ 5. $\frac{1}{3}$ 7. 81 9. $\frac{1}{216}$

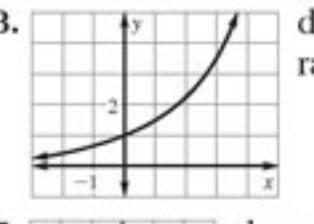
11. $-\frac{1}{4}$ 13. For $0 < x < 1$, $x^{1/2} < x^{-1/2}$; for $x = 1$, $x^{1/2} = x^{-1/2}$; for $x > 1$, $x^{1/2} > x^{-1/2}$.

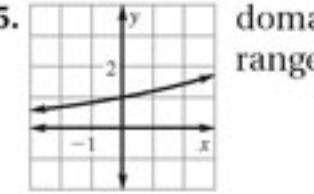
7.4 Skill Practice 1. growth factor 3. The graph would be a vertical stretch. *Sample answer:* Since the y -values of $y = 2 \cdot 5^x$ are double those of

$y = 5^x$. 5. $y = 125 \cdot 5^x$ 7. $y = \frac{1}{9} \cdot 3^x$

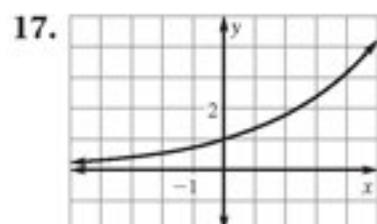
9.  domain: all real numbers, range: all positive real numbers

11.  domain: all real numbers, range: all positive real numbers

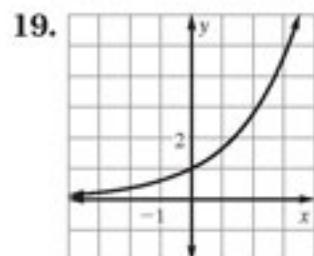
13.  domain: all real numbers, range: all positive real numbers

15.  domain: all real numbers, range: all positive real numbers

Selected Answers



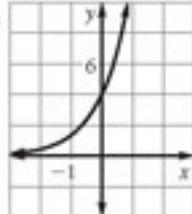
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numbers



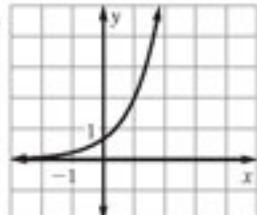
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21. The percent increase was not written as a decimal; $0.27(1 + 0.02)^3 = 0.27(1.02)^3 \approx \0.29 .

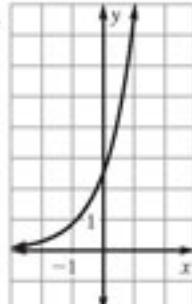
23. The graph is a vertical stretch.



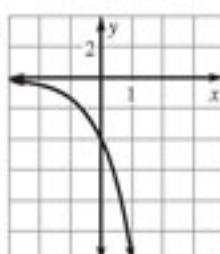
25. The graph is a vertical shrink.



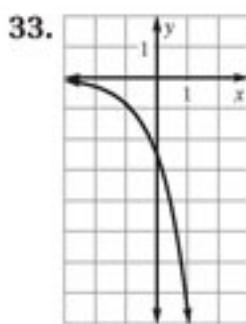
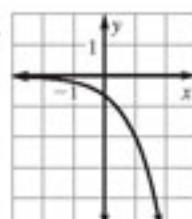
27. The graph is a vertical stretch.



29. The graph is a vertical stretch with a reflection in the x -axis.



31. The graph is a vertical shrink with a reflection in the x -axis.



The graph is a vertical stretch with a reflection in the x -axis.

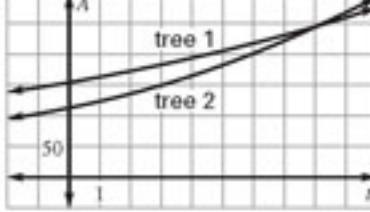
35. 200%. *Sample answer:* A growth rate of 200% would create a growth factor of $1 + 2 = 3$, which would represent the tripling of the population every year.

7.4 Problem Solving 39. a. Let x represent the number of years since 2001 and $f(x)$ represent the number of computers (in hundreds of millions);

$$f(x) = 6 \cdot (1.1)^x.$$

b. about 1,286,153,286 computers

41. a. tree 1: $A = 154 \cdot (1.06)^t$, tree 2: $A = 113 \cdot (1.1)^t$

b.  about 8.4 yr

$$45. y = 25.96(1.059)^x; \text{ about } 145 \text{ Hz}$$

47. \$1266.77

49. \$1271.24

7.4 Problem Solving Workshop

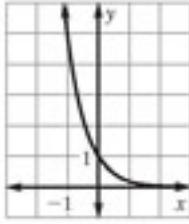
1. a. Let t represent the number of years since 1997 and F represent the bus fare; $F = 20(1.12)^t$. b. \$22.40

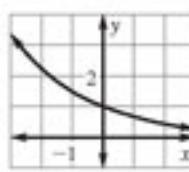
c. 2000. *Sample answer:* Make a table of values.

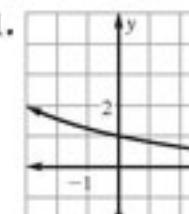
3. a. $T = 7.5(1.039)^t$ b. about 37.4 million

7.5 Skill Practice

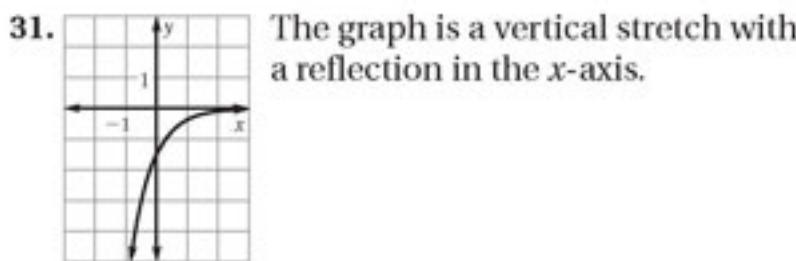
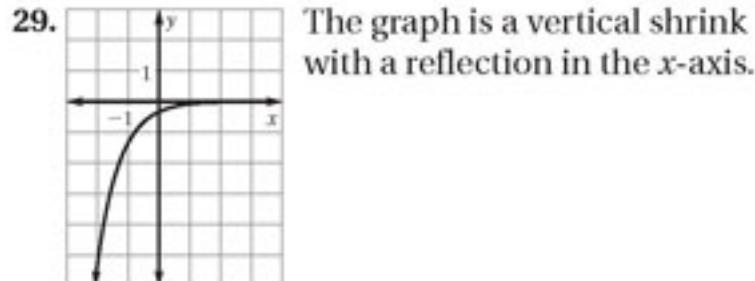
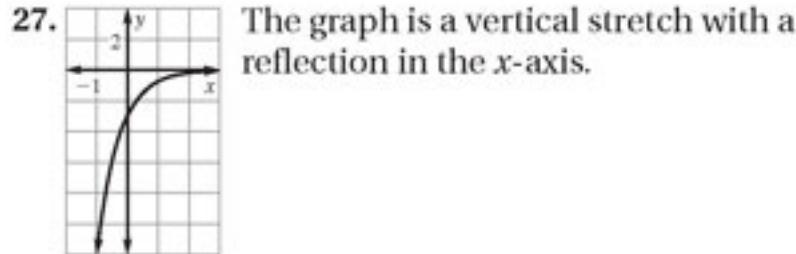
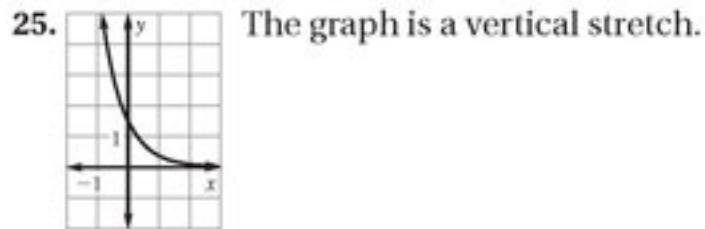
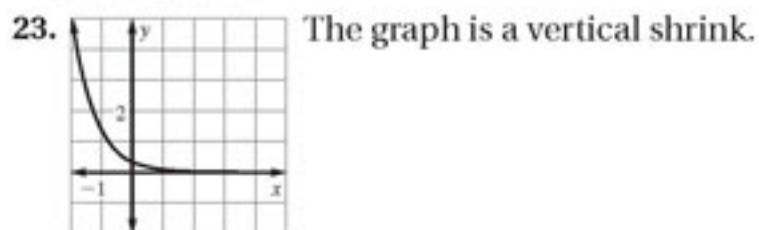
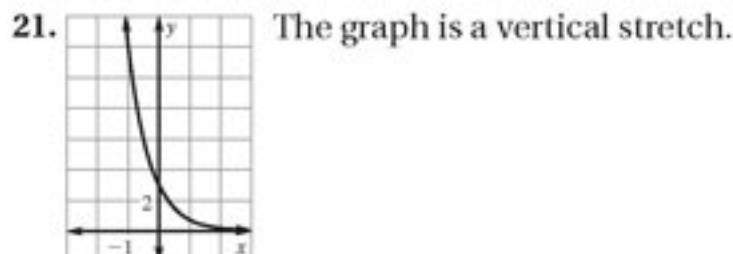
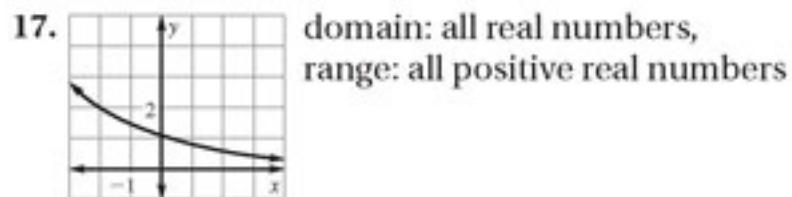
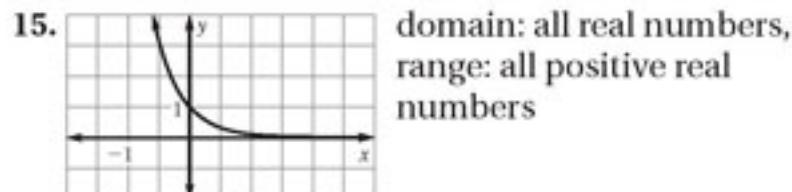
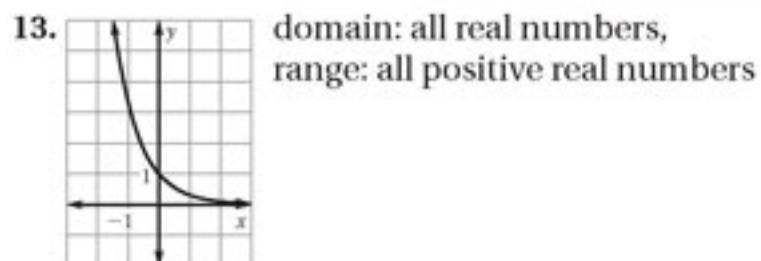
1. $1 - r$ 3. exponential function; $y = 8 \cdot 4^x$ 5. exponential function; $y = 2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x$

7.  domain: all real numbers,
range: all positive real numbers

9.  domain: all real numbers,
range: all positive real numbers

11.  domain: all real numbers,
range: all positive real numbers

Selected Answers



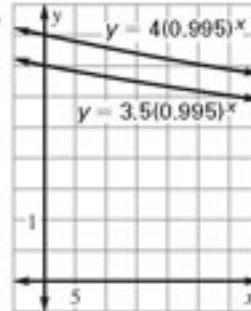
33. C 35. initial amount: 90,000 people, decay factor: 0.975, decay rate: 2.5%; Let P represent the population and t represent the number of years; $P = 90,000(0.975)^t$. 37. *Sample answer:* The decay rate, r , is 0.14. So the decay factor $(1 - r)$ should be 0.86, not 0.14; $y = 25,000(0.86)^t$. 39. exponential decay; $y = 8 \cdot 0.6^x$ 41. a. The graph is a vertical shrink. b. The graph is a vertical stretch with a reflection in the x-axis. c. The graph is a vertical shift up 1 unit. 45. To find t , divide the number of days, 40, by the half-life, 10. Then $A = 100(0.5)^4 = 6.25$ grams.

7.5 Problem Solving 47. Let V represent the value of the cell phone and t represent the number of years since purchase, $V = 125(0.8)^t$; \$64.

49. No. *Sample answer:* The boat's value is about \$3217. 51. a. decay factor: 0.9439, decay rate: 5.61% b. about 1.431 in. c. about 0.716 in.

53. a. $y = 4(0.995)^x$, b. $y = 3.5(0.995)^x$

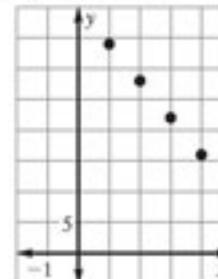
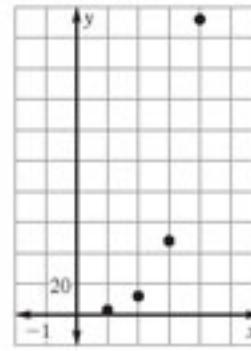
c. about 52 yr



Extension

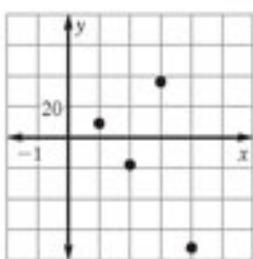
1. geometric

3. arithmetic



Selected Answers

5. geometric



7. $a_n = (-5)^{n-1}; 15,625$ 9. $a_n = 432\left(\frac{1}{6}\right)^{n-1}; \frac{1}{108}$

Extension

11. $a_1 = 256, a_n = 0.25a_{n-1}$

13. $a_1 = 3, a_n = a_{n-1} + 4$

15. $a_1 = -5, a_n = a_{n-1} + 2$

17. $a_1 = -2, a_n = -2a_{n-1}$

19. $a_1 = 1, a_2 = 3, a_n = a_{n-2} + a_{n-1}; 18, 29$

21. $a_1 = 1, a_2 = 1, a_3 = 1, a_n = a_{n-3} + a_{n-2} + a_{n-1}; 17, 31$

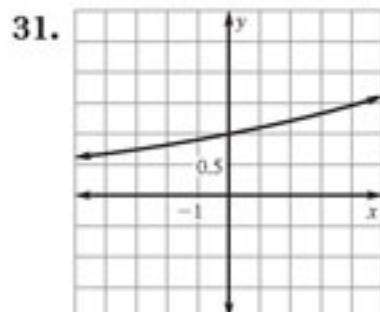
23. $a_1 = 64, a_2 = 16, a_n = ?; 4, 0.25$

25. a. 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19, 21 b. 3, 12, 48, 192, 768, 3072, 12,288, 49,152, 196,608, 786,432

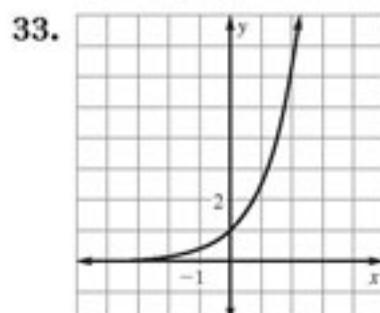
27. a. This is the explicit rule with $n - 1$ substituted for n . b. Explicit rule for arithmetic seq.; ident. prop. of add.; inv. prop. of add.; assoc. prop. of add.; dist. prop.; subst. prop. (from part (a))

Chapter Review

- decay, decay factor
- Exponential decay; $b = 0.85$ which is between 0 and 1, therefore it's exponential decay.
- Exponential growth; $b = 2.1$ which is greater than 1, therefore it's exponential growth.
- $(-3)^8$
- y^{20}
- $(b + 2)^{24}$
- $-64x^2y^2$
- 10^{21}
- 5^3
- 17^{17^4}
- $21. \frac{49x^{10}}{y^4}$
- $\frac{6r^{15}}{7s^5}$
25. 1
27. $\frac{27}{8}$
29. 10^6



domain: all real numbers, range: all positive real numbers



domain: all real numbers, range: all positive real numbers

Chapter 7

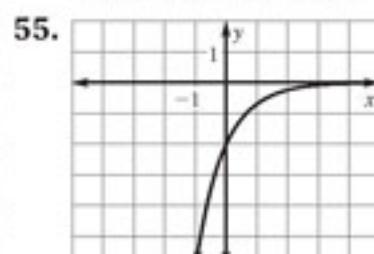
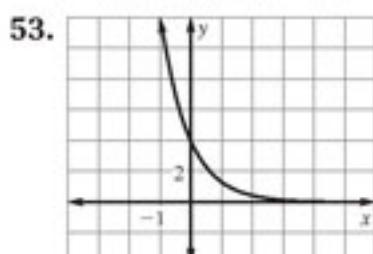
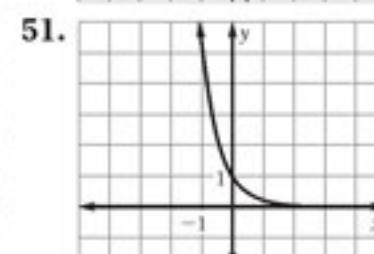
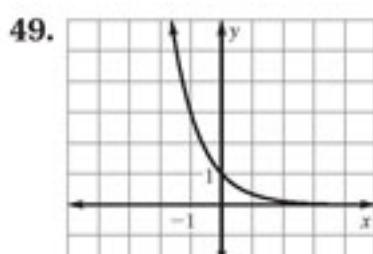
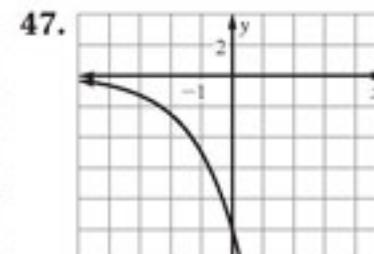
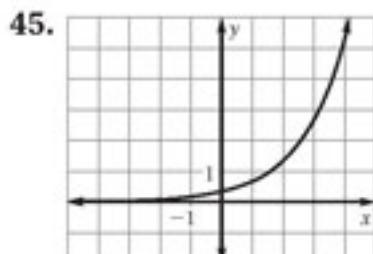
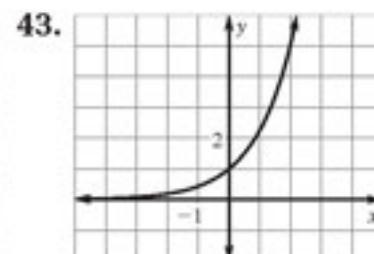
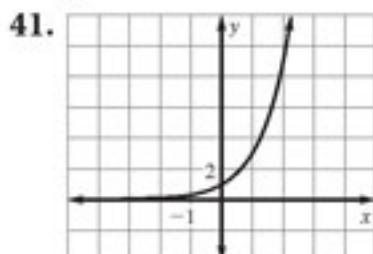
Extra Practice

1. 5^7 3. $(-2)^9$ 5. $(-4)^6$ 7. m^7 9. y^{15}

11. $54d^8$ 13. 8^5 15. $-\frac{2^5}{3^5}$ 17. 7^5 19. $\frac{p^7}{q^7}$ 21. $\frac{64y^9}{27}$

23. $\frac{25x^2y^6}{4}$ 25. $\frac{1}{81}$ 27. 1 29. 8 31. 32 33. $\frac{1}{y^{10}}$ 35. $\frac{10c^5}{b^3}$

37. $\frac{y^5}{x^4}$ 39. $-96z^5$



57. exponential; $y = 5 \cdot 2^x$ 59. not exponential