Date _

4550N Graphing Calculator Activity: 7.5 Exponential Decay Functions

For use before the lesson "Write and Graph Exponential Decay Functions"

QUESTION How can you use a graphing calculator to find the value of an exponential decay function for a given value?

When a > 0 and 0 < b < 1, the function $y = ab^x$ represents exponential decay. You can use a graphing calculator to graph an exponential decay function. You can then use the *calc* feature to find the value of the function for a given value of x.

EXAMPLE Find the value of an exponential decay function

Use a graphing calculator to find the value of the exponential decay function $y = 5(0.7)^x$ for x = 3.2.

STEP 1 Press Y=. Let y_1 equal the exponential decay function.

STEP 2 Use a standard viewing window for the graph. Use the *calc* feature. Press **2nd** [CALC] 1. When x = 3.2, the value of the function is about 1.6.





LESSON 7.5

PRACTICE Use a graphing calculator to find the value of the exponential decay function for the given value. Round your answer to the nearest tenth.

- **1.** $y = 4.5(0.6)^x$; x = 1.7
- **3.** $y = 2(0.75)^x$; x = 2.7**4.** $y = 2.6(0.83)^x$; x = 4.3
- **5. Multiple Choice** Choose the sentence that best describes the behavior of the graph of an exponential decay function.

2. $y = 3(0.2)^{x}$; x = 0.2

- **A.** The graph of an exponential decay function rises from left to right.
- **B.** The graph of an exponential decay function falls from left to right.
- **C.** The graph of an exponential decay function is a horizontal line.
- **D.** The graph of an exponential decay function is a vertical line.

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Date __

Graphing Calculator Activity: LESSON 7.5 **Exponential Decay Functions** continued For use before the lesson "Write and Graph Exponential Decay Functions"

TI-83 Plus



ZOOM 6 2nd [CALC] 1 3.2 ENTER

Casio CFX-9850GC Plus

From the main menu, choose GRAPH.

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E	3	EXIT	F6	SHIF	T F5	F6	F1 3 2	EXE