Factor the expression.

1.
$$4x(x+5) - 3(x+5)$$

3.
$$w^2(w+8) - 5(w+8)$$

5.
$$v(15 + x) - (x + 15)$$

2.
$$12(a-3) - 2a(a-3)$$

4.
$$2b^2(b+6) + 3(b+6)$$

6.
$$3x(4+y) - 6(4+y)$$

Factor the polynomial by grouping.

7.
$$x^3 + x^2 + x + 1$$

9.
$$m^3 - 6m^2 + 2m - 12$$

11.
$$t^3 + 12t^2 - 2t - 24$$

8.
$$y^3 - 14y^2 + y - 14$$

10.
$$p^3 + 9p^2 + 4p + 36$$

12.
$$3n^3 - 3n^2 + n - 1$$

Factor the polynomial completely.

13.
$$7x^3 + 28x^2$$

14.
$$4m^3 - 16m$$

15.
$$-16p^3 - 2p$$

16.
$$48r^3 - 30r^2$$

17.
$$15y - 60y^2$$

18.
$$18xy - 24x^2$$

19.
$$5m^2 + 20m + 40$$

20.
$$6x^2 + 6x - 120$$

20.
$$6x^2 + 6x - 120$$
 21. $4z^3 - 4z^2 - 8z$

22.
$$9x^3 + 36x^2 + 36$$

23.
$$x^3 + x^2 + 5x + 5$$

24.
$$d^3 + 4d^2 + 5d + 20$$

Solve the equation.

25.
$$3x^2 + 18x + 24 = 0$$

26.
$$10x^2 = 250$$

26.
$$10x^2 = 250$$
 27. $4m^2 - 28m + 49 = 0$

28.
$$12x^2 + 18x + 6 = 0$$

29.
$$18x^2 - 48x + 32 = 0$$

29.
$$18x^2 - 48x + 32 = 0$$
 30. $-18x^2 - 60x - 50 = 0$

31. Countertop A countertop will have a hole drilled in it to hold a cylindrical container that will function as a utensil holder. The area of the entire countertop is given by $5x^2 + 12x + 7$. The area of the hole is given by $x^2 + 2x + 1$. Write an expression for the area in factored form of the countertop that is left after the hole is drilled.



- **32.** Film Canister A film canister in the shape of a cylinder has a height of 8 centimeters and a volume of 32π cubic centimeters.
 - **a.** Write an equation for the volume of the film canister.
 - **b.** What is the radius of the film canister?
- **33. Badminton** You hit a badminton birdie upward with a racket from a height of 2 feet with an initial velocity of 4 feet per second.
 - **a.** Write an equation that models this situation.
 - **b.** How high is the birdie at 0.1 second?
 - **c.** How high is the birdie at 0.25 second?
 - **d.** How long will it take the birdie to reach the ground?