

Chapter 11

11.1 In Exercises 1 and 2, use the following information. A bag contains 3 red, 3 blue, and 3 yellow marbles. You toss a coin and then draw a marble out of the bag at random.

- Find the number of possible outcomes in the sample space. Then list the possible outcomes.
- What is the probability that the coin shows tails and the marble is blue?

11.1 3. You toss a coin 3 times. What are the odds against the coin's showing heads twice and tails once?

11.2 4. In how many ways can you arrange the letters in the word SPRING?

- In how many ways can you arrange 3 of the letters in the word TULIP?

11.2 Evaluate the expression.

6. $7!$

7. ${}_8P_3$

8. ${}_{10}P_3$

9. ${}_5P_5$

11.3 10. You can choose 3 books from a list of 5 books to read for English class. How many combinations of 3 books are possible?

- You are making a snack tray. You plan to choose 3 of 5 available types of bread and 3 of 6 available types of cheese. How many different combinations of bread and cheese are possible?

11.3 Evaluate the expression.

12. ${}_6C_2$

13. ${}_7C_3$

14. ${}_{10}C_4$

15. ${}_{20}C_{15}$

11.4 Events A and B are disjoint. Find $P(A \text{ or } B)$.

16. $P(A) = 0.4, P(B) = 0.15$

17. $P(A) = 0.3, P(B) = 0.5$

18. $P(A) = 0.7, P(B) = 0.21$

11.4 Find the indicated probability. State whether A and B are disjoint events.

19. $P(A) = 0.25$

20. $P(A) = 0.52$

21. $P(A) = 0.54$

22. $P(A) = 0.5$

$P(B) = 0.55$

$P(B) = 0.15$

$P(B) = 0.28$

$P(B) = 0.4$

$P(A \text{ or } B) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ or } B) = 0.67$

$P(A \text{ or } B) = 0.65$

$P(A \text{ or } B) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = 0.2$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = 0.3$

11.4 A card is randomly selected from a standard deck of 52 cards. Find the probability of drawing the given card.

23. a jack *and* a club

24. an ace *or* a 10

25. a queen *or* a heart

11.5 Events A and B are independent. Find the missing probability.

26. $P(A) = 0.8$

27. $P(A) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

28. $P(A) = 0.9$

$P(B) = 0.25$

$P(B) = 0.4$

$P(B) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = 0.05$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = 0.27$

11.5 Events A and B are dependent. Find the missing probability.

29. $P(A) = 0.4$

30. $P(A) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

31. $P(A) = 0.15$

$P(B | A) = 0.6$

$P(B | A) = 0.75$

$P(B | A) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = 0.3$

$P(A \text{ and } B) = 0.03$