Skills Readiness

Multiply and Divide Fractions

General Operation Reminders	
Multiplying Fractions	Dividing Fractions
Step 1: Multiply the numerators. Multiply the denominators. Step 2: Write the answer in simplest form. Divide by the greatest common factor if needed.	Step 1: Find the reciprocal of the divisor (the second fraction) and rewrite the problem as a multiplication problem. Step 2: Multiply the numerators. Multiply the denominators. Step 3: Write the answer in simplest form. Divide by the greatest common factor if needed.
Example 1: Multiply $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4}$.	Example 2: Divide $\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{3}{4}$.
$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} = \frac{2 \times 3}{5 \times 4} = \frac{6}{20}$ GCF of 6 and 20 is 2.	$\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{4}{3} = \frac{4}{18}$ GCF of 4 and 18 is 2.
$\frac{6}{20} = \frac{6 \div 2}{20 \div 2} = \frac{3}{10}$. The product is $\frac{3}{10}$.	$\frac{4}{18} = \frac{4 \div 2}{18 \div 2} = \frac{2}{9}$. The product is $\frac{2}{9}$.

Practice on Your Own

Multiply or divide. Give your answer in simplest form.

1.
$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

1.
$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{1}{3}$$
 2. $\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{1}{4}$ **3.** $\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{1}{2}$

3.
$$\frac{2}{9} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

4.
$$\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{2}{5}$$

5.
$$\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{1}{4}$$

5.
$$\frac{4}{7} \times \frac{1}{4}$$
 6. $\frac{4}{11} \div 4$ **7.** $\frac{9}{10} \times 5$

7.
$$\frac{9}{10} \times 5$$

8.
$$8 \div \frac{4}{3}$$

Multiply or divide. Give your answer in simplest form.

9.
$$\frac{1}{9} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

9.
$$\frac{1}{9} \times \frac{1}{2}$$
 10. $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{3}{5}$ **11.** $\frac{5}{8} \times \frac{4}{7}$

11.
$$\frac{5}{8} \times \frac{4}{7}$$

12.
$$\frac{9}{11} \div \frac{1}{11}$$

13.
$$\frac{7}{12} \times \frac{1}{7}$$
 14. $\frac{6}{7} \div 6$ **15.** $\frac{3}{4} \times 2$ **16.** $12 \div \frac{4}{5}$

14.
$$\frac{6}{7} \div 6$$

15.
$$\frac{3}{4} \times 2$$

16.
$$12 \div \frac{4}{5}$$